

APPENDIX I

Native California Forbs for Pollinators

Common Name	Scientific Name	MLRA's in which species occurs	Flower Color	*Height Mature (feet)	Light Needs	*Drought Tolerance	*pH Min.	*pH Max.	*Salinity Tolerance	Annual, Perennial, or Biennial	Notes
Early Blooming Plants											
Imbricac phacelia	<i>Phacelia imbricata</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 30	white	1	sun	moderate	7	8	moderate	P	
Purple Chinese houses	<i>Collinsia heterophylla</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 30	purple	3	shade	low	5	6	low	A	
California phacelia	<i>Phacelia californica</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 29	purple	3	sun	moderate	6	8	moderate	P	
Desert bluebells	<i>Phacelia campanularia</i>	17, 20, 30	blue	1	sun	high	6	8	moderate	A	
Large flower phacelia	<i>Phacelia grandiflora</i>	15, 19, 30	purple	3	sun to part shade	moderate	6	8	moderate	A	
California gilia	<i>Gilia achilleifolia</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20	purple	2	sun	low	6	7.5	low	A	
Globe gilia	<i>Gilia capitata</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 22B	blue	3	sun	low	6	7	low	P	
Rigid hedgenettle	<i>Stachys ajugoides</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 30	pink	2	part shade	low	5	8	low	P	
Tansy phacelia	<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22A, 30	purple	1	sun	high	6	7.5	moderate	A	
California bee plant	<i>Scrophularia californica</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 29, 30	red	4	sun to shade	low	5	7	low	P	Host plant for Chalcidon Checkerspot butterfly
Five Spot	<i>Nemophila maculata</i>	17, 18, 22A	white	0.5	sun - prt shade	low	6.5	7.9	low	A	
Baby Blue Eyes	<i>Nemophila menziesii</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 22B, 30	Blue	0.5	sun - prt shade	low	6.5	7.9	low	A	

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Early to Mid-Season Blooming Plants											
Ithurial's spear	<i>Triteleia laxa</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22A, 22B	purple	3	sun	moderate	6	8	low	P	
Bull Clover	<i>Trifolium fucatum</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 30	white, yellow, or red	1	sun to part shade	low	6	7.5	low	A	
Creek Clover	<i>Trifolium obtusiflorum</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 22B, 30	pink	1	sun to part shade	low	6	7.5	low	A	
Yellow bee plant	<i>Cleome lutea</i>	29	yellow	2.5	sun	high	6	8.5	moderate	P	
Rocky Mountain bee plant	<i>Cleome serrulata</i>	5, 22A, 26	pink	3	sun to shade	low	6	7.5	moderate	A	
California hedgenettle	<i>Stachys bullata</i>	14, 15, 16, 20	pink	2	part shade	low	5	8	low	P	
Lupine	<i>Lupinus</i> spp.	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	blue	3	sun	low	6	8	low	A, P	Both annual and perennial species
Penstemon	<i>Penstemon</i> spp.	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A	purple	3	sun to shade	moderate	6	8	high	P	Numerous species available, depending on location.
salt heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 30, 31	white	0.5	sun	high	6	8	high	P	
Turkey tangle fogfruit	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A	pink	0.5	sun	low	5.5	8.5	low	P	Can become weedy
California poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 29, 30	orange	2	sun	moderate	5	8	moderate	P	
Mid-Season Blooming Plants											
Deer Weed	<i>Lotus scoparius</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22A, 30	yellow	3	sun	moderate	7	8	moderate	P	
Elegant clarkia	<i>Clarkia unguiculata</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22A, 30	yellow	3	sun	moderate	7	8	moderate	P	

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Mid-Season Blooming Plants											
American licorice	<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22A, 22B	purple	3	sun	moderate	6	8	low	P	
Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium puberulum</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 22B	red	2	sun to shade	moderate	6	8	low	A	
Elegant madia	<i>Madia elegans</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22A, 29, 30, 31	white	3	sun	low	5.5	8	moderate	P	
Evening primrose	<i>Oenothera elata</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A	yellow	3	sun	low	5	8	low	P	
Bird's eyes	<i>Gilia tricolor</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 22B, 30	yellow	3	part shade	moderate	6	8	moderate	P	
Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum spp.</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 26	white, yellow, red	.5 - 4	sun to part shade	moderate	5.5	8	moderate	P	
Point Reyes horkelia	<i>Horkelia marinensis</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	purple	0.5	sun	high	6	8	moderate	A	
Common yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	15, 19, 30	white	2	sun	moderate	5	7.5	moderate	P	
Coyote mint	<i>Monardella villosa</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15	white	1	sun	moderate	6	7.5	low	P	
Turkey mullein	<i>Eremocarpus setigerus</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22A	purple	2	sun to shade	low	6	8	moderate	P	
Mid - Late Season Blooming Plants											
Spanish clover	<i>Lotus purshianus</i>	14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 30	white	2	sun	low	5	8	high	P	
Fireweed	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22A, 22B, 26, 29, 30	pink	1	sun - shade	moderate	5.5	8	low	A	Can become weedy
California horkelia	<i>Horkelia californica</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 30	white	1	sun	moderate	5.5	7.5	moderate	A	

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Late Season Blooming Plants											
Blazing Star	<i>Mentzelia laevicaulis</i>	5, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22A, 22B, 26, 29, 30	yellow	3	sun	low	7	8	moderate	A	
Vinegar weed	<i>Trichostema lanceolatum</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 22B, 30	blue	3	sun	low	6.8	7.8	moderate	A	
Gumplant	<i>Grindelia camporum</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 22B	yellow	3	sun	high	6	8	high	P	
Small flower western rosinweed	<i>Calycadenia pauciflora</i>	14, 15	white	3	sun	moderate	6	7.5	low	A	
Sunflower	<i>Helianthus</i> spp.	15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22A, 23, 29, 30, 31	yellow	3	sun	moderate	5.5	8	moderate	A	
California goldenrod	<i>Solidago californica</i>	14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 30	yellow	3	sun	low	5.5	7	low	P	
Western Goldentop	<i>Euthemia occidentalis</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 22B, 29, 30	yellow	3	sun	low	5.5	8	high	P	
Hayfield tarweed	<i>Hemizonia congesta</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17	white	3	sun	low	6	7	low	A	
Rod wirelettuce	<i>Stephanomeria virgata</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 30	white, purple	6	sun	moderate	6	7	low	P	easily hybridizes with other <i>Stephanomeria</i> species
Aster	<i>Aster</i> spp.	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22A, 22B, 29, 30	white, blue, purple	3	sun	moderate	5	7	moderate	P	
Hummingbird trumpet	<i>Epilobium canum</i>	15, 19, 20, 30	red	2	sun	high	5.5	6.5	moderate	P	attracts hummingbirds

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APPENDIX I

California Garden Plants for Pollinators

Common Name	Scientific Name	Flower Color	*Height Mature (feet)	Light Needs	*Drought Tolerance	*pH Min.	*pH Max.	*Salinity Tolerance	Annual, Perennial, or Biennial	Notes
Early Blooming Plants										
Borage	<i>Borago officinalis</i>	blue	2	sun	low	6	7.5	moderate	A	
Pride of Madeira	<i>Echium candicans</i>	blue	6	sun	high				P	
Chamomile	<i>Matricaria recutita</i>	white	0.5	sun	moderate	5.5	7.5		A	
Tansy phacelia	<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i>	purple	1	sun	high	6	7.5	moderate	A	
Early to Mid-Season Blooming Plants										
Horehound	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	white	3	sun	low	6	8	low	P	Can become weedy
Penstemon	<i>Penstemon</i> spp.	purple	3	sun to shade	moderate	6	9	high	P	
Lavender	<i>Lavandula</i> spp.	purple	3	sun	moderate	6.5	7.5	moderate	P	
Cape mallow	<i>Anisodonteia</i> spp.	pink	6	sun	high				P	
Mid-Season Blooming Plants										
Pincushion flower	<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	purple	3	sun	moderate	6.5	8		P	
Basil	<i>Ocimum</i> spp.	white	2	sun	moderate	4	8	low	A	
Sea holly	<i>Eryngium</i> spp.	blue	2	sun	moderate	6.5	8	low	P	
Korean hummingbird mint	<i>Agastache rugosa</i>	purple	4	sun - part shade	low	6	8	low	P	
Anise hyssop	<i>Agastache rupestris</i>	purple	4	sun - part shade	low	6	8	moderate	P	
Catmint	<i>Nepeta</i> spp.	white or blue	1	sun - part shade	moderate	6	8	low	P	
Russian sage	<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	blue	5	sun	moderate	6	7.5	high	P	
Oregano	<i>Origanum</i> spp.	pink	1	sun	high	6.5	8	moderate	P	
Toadflax	<i>Linaria purpurea</i>	purple	3	sun		6	8	low	P	
Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	white or pink	1	sun	low	6.5	7	low	P	
Thyme	<i>Thymus</i> spp.	pink	1	sun	moderate	6.5	8	moderate	P	

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Mid to Late Season Blooming Plants										
Globe thistle	<i>Echinops ritro</i>	blue	5	sun	high	5	6		P	
Mexican sunflower	<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i>	orange	6	sun	moderate	6	8	moderate	A	
Calliopsis	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	yellow	3	sun	high	6	7.5	low	A,B,P	
Cosmos	<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>	variable	5	sun	high	6.5	8.5	moderate	A	
Salvia	<i>Salvia</i> spp.	blue	5	sun to part shade	moderate	5.5	7.5		P	
Late Season Blooming Plants										
Rosemary	<i>Rosemarinus officinalis</i>	blue	3	sun	high	6.5	7.5	moderate	P	
Blue mist	<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i>	blue	2	sun - part shade	moderate	6	7.5	low	P	
Sunflower	<i>Helianthus</i> spp.	yellow	3	sun	moderate	5.5	8	moderate	A	
Monch Aster	<i>Aster</i> spp.	blue	2	sun - part shade	moderate	6.5	7.5		P	

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APPENDIX I

Native California Bunch Grasses for Pollinators

Common Name	Scientific Name	MLRA's in which species occurs	*Height Mature (feet)	Light Needs	*Drought Tolerance	*pH Min.	*pH Max.	*Salinity Tolerance	Notes
Tufted hair grass	<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22A, 26	2	sun	low	5	7	low	
Purple needle grass	<i>Nassella pulchra</i>	14, 15, 17, 19, 20	2	sun	high	5	8	moderate	
California meadow barley	<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 10, 22A, 26, 30	0.5	sun	low	5	7	low	
Blue wildrye	<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 30	2	part shade	moderate	5	9	low	
Pacific reed grass	<i>Calamagrostis nutkaensis</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15	4	sun	low	5.5	7.5	moderate	
San Diego sedge	<i>Carex spissa</i>	15, 19, 20	6	sun	low	5	7.5	moderate	
California fescue	<i>Festuca californica</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22A	3	part shade	low	6	7.5	low	
Idaho fescue	<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 17, 18, 22A, 22B, 26	1	sun	moderate	6	8	moderate	Host plant for Lindsey Skipper butterfly
Deergrass	<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i>	5, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 30	3	sun	moderate	5	8		
Desert needle grass	<i>Stipa speciosa</i>	15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 30	1	sun	high	7	8	moderate	
Basin wildrye	<i>Elymus cinereus</i>	21, 22A, 26, 29, 30	2	sun	high	6	9	high	
Bifid Sedge	<i>Carex serratodens</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22A	5	sun	low	5	8	low	
Cane Bluestem	<i>Andropogon barbinodis</i>	19, 20, 30	5	sun	moderate	7	10	low	
Various nerved sedge	<i>Carex heteroneura</i>	22A, 22B, 26, 30	2	sun	low	4	7	low	

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APPENDIX I

Insectary and Pollinator Friendly Cover Crops for California

Common Name	Scientific Name	Bloom Period	Flower Color	*Height Mature (feet)	Light Needs	*Drought Tolerance	*pH Min.	*pH Max.	*Salinity Tolerance	Annual, Perennial, or Biennial	Notes
Early Blooming Plants											
Hairy vetch	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	early	blue	1	sun to part shade	low	5.5	6.5	moderate	A	
Canola	<i>Brassica napus</i>	early	yellow	1	sun	low	5.5	7	moderate	A	
Crimson clover	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	early	red	1	sun to part shade	low	6	7	low	A	
Phacelia	<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i>	early	purple	3	sun to shade	moderate	6	9	high	A	
Borage	<i>Borage officinalis</i>	early	blue	1.5	sun	low	6	7.5	moderate	A	
Early to Mid-Season Blooming Plants											
White Lupine	<i>Lupinus alba</i>	early to mid	blue or white	3	sun	low	5	8	low	A	
Purple vetch	<i>Vicia atropurpurea</i>	early to mid	purple	1.5	sun to part shade	low	5.5	6.5	moderate	A	
Daikon radish	<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	early to mid	white	2	sun	moderate	6.5	7.5	low	B	
Fava bean	<i>Vicia faba</i>	early to mid	white	4	sun	low	5	8	low	A	
Mid-Season Blooming Plants											
Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	mid	purple	1.5	sun	moderate	6.5	7	moderate	P, A	perennial and annual varieties
New Zealand clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	mid	white		sun to part shade	low	6	7	low	P	
Mid to Late Season Blooming Plants											
Buckwheat	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	mid to late	white	1.5	sun	moderate	5.5	6.5	moderate	A	

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APPENDIX I

Native California Trees and Shrubs for Pollinators

Common Name	Scientific Name	MLRA's in which species occurs	Flower Color	*Height Mature (feet)	Light Needs	*Drought Tolerance	*pH Min.	*pH Max.	*Salinity Tolerance	Notes
Very Early Blooming Plants										
Whiteleaf Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos Manzanita</i>	4B, 5, 22A, 22B	white	10	sun	high	5	7	low	
Sticky Whiteleaf Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos viscida</i>	4B, 5, 17, 18, 21, 22A, 22B	pink	12	sun	high	5	7	low	
Bigberry Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos glauca</i>	14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 30, 31	white	12	sun	high	5.9	7	low	
Pinemat Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos nevadensis</i>	4B, 5, 17, 18, 21, 22B, 22A, 23, 30	white	2	sun - part shade	high	6	8.4	low	
Greenleaf Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos patula</i>	4B, 5, 19, 20, 21, 22A, 22B, 26, 29, 30, 31	white	6	sun	high	5.5	7.6	low	
Willow	<i>Salix spp.</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22A, 22B, 29, 30, 31	yellow	20	sun	low	5	8	low	separate male and female plants
Early Blooming Plants										
Western Redbud	<i>Cercis occidentalis</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22A, 22B 30	red	15	sun - shade	moderate	5.5	8	low	
Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	5, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22A, 22B, 23, 30, 31	yellow	8	sun - shade	moderate	5	8	low	
Buckbrush	<i>Ceanothus cuneatus</i>	15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 30	white	8	sun	high	6	8	moderate	
Blueblossom Ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22A, 22B, 30, 31	blue	12	sun - part shade	high	5	8	moderate	

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Early Blooming Plants										
Woolyleaf Ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus tomentosus</i>	4B, 5, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 22B, 30, 31	blue / white	8	sun - prt shade	high	5	8	moderate	
Ocean Spray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 221A, 26, 30	white	5	sun to shade	low	6	8	moderate	
False white indigobush	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A	white	10	sun	moderate	6	8	high	
Hollyleaf cherry	<i>Prunus ilicifolia</i>	15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 30	white	25	sun	low	5	8	low	
Early to Mid-Season Blooming Plants										
Mule Fat	<i>Baccharis salicifolia</i>	15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 30	white	8	sun	low	6	8.5	moderate	separate male and female plants
Deerbrush	<i>Ceanothus integerrimus</i>	4B, 5, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22A, 30, 31	white / pink	12	sun - part shade	moderate	7	8.5	low	
Yerba Santa	<i>Eriodictyon californicum</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22A, 30	pink	5	sun	moderate	5	8	moderate	
Mock Orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	4B, 5, 17, 18, 22A, 22B,	white	8	sun	moderate	7	8	low	
Flannel Bush	<i>Fremontodendron californicum</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 22B, 30	yellow	10	sun - part shade	high	6	8	moderate	

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Mid-Season Blooming Plants										
Toyon	<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	white	4	sun - part shade	high	5	8	moderate	
California Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 30, 31	white	5	sun	high	6	8	moderate	
Naked Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum nudum</i>	4B, 5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A, 26, 30, 31	white	6	sun	high	6	8	moderate	
California Wild Rose	<i>Rosa californica</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22A	pink	6	sun - shade	moderate	5	8	low	
Chamise	<i>Adenostoma fasciculatum</i>	15, 19, 20, 30	white	10	sun	high	5	8	high	
Western dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	5, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22A, 30	white	4	sun to shade	low	5	7	low	
California coffeeberry	<i>Rhamnus californica</i> (<i>Frangula californica</i>)	15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 30	white	15	part shade	moderate	6	6	moderate	
Late Season Blooming Plants										
Button bush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	15, 17, 18	white	6	sun	low	5	8.5	high	
Rabbitbrush	<i>Chrysothamus viscidiflorus</i>	4B, 5, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22A, 22B, 30, 31	yellow	3	sun	high	7	8.5	low	
Sulphur Flower	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>	4B, 5, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22A, 22B, 23, 26, 29, 30, 31	yellow	4	sun	high	6	8	high	
Coyotebrush	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	white	8	sun	moderate	5	8	moderate	separate male and female plants

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